

The Prevalence of Safe, Stable, Nurturing Relationships Among Children and Adolescents

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Appendix table: SSNR variable frequencies (with confidence intervals) by age group, gender, socioeconomic status, and family structure (weighted)

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	Age group								Gender				Socioeconomic status						Family structure								All					
	0–4		5–9		10–13		14–17		Male		Female		Low		Medium		High		Two parents		Parent and stepparent		Single		Other							
	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI				
Safety																																
No physical or sexual maltreatment	98.0	(96.8-99.4)	95.3	(93.4-97.3)	94.6	(92.6-96.6)	94.1	(92.4-95.8)	***	94.7	(93.4-96.1)	96.6	(95.5-97.6)	**	96.1	(94.2-98.0)	95.2	(94.1-96.4)	96.4	(94.9-98.0)	96.9	(96.2-97.7)	95.2	(91.9-98.7)	93.6	(91.4-95.8)	93.2	(89.3-96.7)	***	95.6	(94.8-96.5)	
No neglect	94.3	(91.9-96.6)	97.5	(96.3-98.7)	89.9	(87.4-92.5)	91.3	(89.3-93.5)	***	93.1	(91.6-94.6)	93.9	(92.5-95.4)		91.3	(88.6-94.0)	93.7	(92.4-95.1)	95.3	(93.4-97.1)	95.9	(94.8-96.9)	89.2	(84.1-94.2)	91.5	(89.2-93.8)	85.5	(79.2-91.8)	***	93.5	(92.4-94.6)	
No witnessing family violence	94.0	(91.7-96.3)	92.6	(90.0-95.2)	91.5	(89.2-94.0)	89.8	(87.2-92.6)	**	92.3	(90.5-94.1)	91.9	(90.1-93.7)		89.8	(86.5-93.0)	91.9	(90.3-93.6)	95.4	(93.5-97.2)	95.4	(94.3-96.4)	90.3	(85.3-95.2)	87.4	(84.3-90.6)	85.0	(77.3-92.8)	***	92.1	(90.9-93.4)	
Low parent conflict	64.9	(60.5-69.4)	64.1	(59.8-68.5)	62.1	(58.0-66.2)	50.7	(46.7-54.7)	***	60.6	(57.6-63.6)	60.8	(57.8-63.9)		62.3	(57.2-67.4)	59.9	(57.1-62.6)	61.8	(57.6-66.1)	61.4	(58.8-64.0)	61.1	(53.1-69.1)	58.2	(53.7-62.8)	66.2	(56.9-75.5)		60.7	(62.9-62.9)	
No family drug/alcohol problem	96.2	(94.3-98.0)	96.0	(94.0-97.9)	96.7	(95.5-97.9)	94.2	(92.5-95.9)		96.0	(94.8-97.3)	95.4	(94.2-96.7)		94.0	(91.5-96.6)	95.6	(94.5-96.7)	98.1	(97.0-99.2)	*	98.3	(97.9-98.7)	94.9	(91.6-98.1)	92.5	(90.1-94.9)	87.2	(80.0-94.5)	***	95.7	(94.9-96.6)
Low harsh parenting	-	-	89.8	(87.2-92.5)	84.3	(81.2-87.4)	73.0	(69.4-76.7)	***	82.5	(79.9-85.0)	83.0	(80.3-85.7)		84.3	(80.4-88.2)	82.4	(80.0-84.9)	82.1	(78.5-85.6)		86.5	(84.7-88.3)	74.3	(66.7-82.3)	79.0	(74.9-83.2)	80.6	(72.4-88.7)	***	82.7	(80.9-84.6)
No mother psychiatric diagnosis	86.3	(83.2-89.3)	82.9	(79.5-86.3)	82.2	(78.7-85.6)	86.6	(83.9-89.3)	**	85.9	(83.7-88.0)	83.1	(80.8-85.5)	*	78.9	(74.8-82.9)	85.1	(83.0-87.1)	89.0	(86.1-92.0)	***	88.7	(87.0-90.4)	85.8	(79.8-91.6)	79.2	(75.6-82.8)	66.2	(57.2-75.1)	***	84.5	(82.9-86.1)
No father psychiatric diagnosis	90.6	(87.8-93.4)	90.3	(87.7-93.0)	88.7	(85.9-91.4)	90.0	(87.6-92.5)		90.1	(88.1-92.0)	89.9	(88.0-91.7)		92.4	(90.2-94.7)	89.0	(87.2-90.8)	90.5	(87.6-93.5)		92.5	(91.0-94.0)	88.2	(83.1-93.7)	86.1	(83.1-89.0)	85.7	(78.8-92.8)	***	90.0	(88.6-91.3)
Stability																																
No past-year family adversity	61.3	(56.8-65.9)	62.3	(58.1-66.5)	54.4	(50.2-58.7)	51.2	(47.2-55.2)	***	59.7	(56.7-62.7)	55.6	(52.5-58.7)	**	48.8	(43.7-53.9)	58.1	(55.3-60.9)	66.2	(62.1-70.3)	***	65.5	(63.0-68.0)	45.0	(36.7-53.4)	46.4	(41.9-50.9)	53.0	(43.5-62.5)	***	57.7	(55.5-59.9)
No past-year moves	79.9	(76.1-83.7)	81.9	(78.1-85.7)	83.9	(80.3-87.4)	86.8	(83.8-89.8)	***	82.6	(80.1-85.2)	83.3	(80.7-85.8)		73.0	(68.2-77.8)	84.4	(82.1-86.6)	89.1	(86.1-92.2)	**	88.8	(86.9-90.6)	70.5	(62.5-78.5)	77.7	(73.8-81.7)	65.0	(55.5-74.5)	***	82.9	(81.1-84.7)
Resided in only one household	95.1	(93.2-97.0)	92.7	(90.4-95.2)	91.2	(88.4-94.0)	91.5	(89.2-93.8)	**	93.8	(92.3-95.2)	91.7	(90.0-93.6)	**	92.0	(89.2-94.9)	92.4	(90.9-94.0)	94.8	(92.8-96.8)		98.6	(97.9-99.3)	77.7	(70.8-84.7)	87.1	(84.3-90.0)	81.2	(73.8-88.3)	***	92.8	(91.6-93.9)
High child care stability	84.5	(81.1-87.9)	85.7	(82.5-89.0)	-	-	-	-		84.5	(81.0-87.8)	85.9	(82.6-89.1)		87.8	(82.7-92.8)	84.7	(81.5-87.8)	83.9	(80.0-88.1)		87.5	(85.2-89.8)	82.3	(70.9-94.1)	80.7	(74.6-86.7)	82.4	(71.8-92.9)	***	85.1	(82.8-87.5)

Nurturing																																
High family support	-	-	-	-	59.6	(55.5-63.7)	48.2	(44.2-52.2)	***	54.8	(50.8-58.8)	52.3	(48.2-56.5)		51.8	(44.5-59.1)	53.7	(50.0-57.4)	55.2	(49.4-60.9)		56.1	(52.6-59.6)	44.1	(34.1-54.2)	52.4	(46.5-58.2)	54.6	(42.1-66.6)	*	53.6	(50.7-56.5)
High parent involvement	-	-	47.5	(43.1-51.9)	39.1	(34.9-43.3)	26.7	(23.2-30.3)	***	37.8	(34.5-41.2)	38.7	(35.2-42.1)		29.7	(24.3-35.2)	38.9	(35.8-42.1)	45.6	(41.0-50.2)	***	40.6	(37.6-43.5)	33.7	(25.3-42.2)	35.5	(30.6-40.3)	39.1	(29.3-48.9)	*	38.2	(35.8-40.7)
High parenting warmth	-	-	64.9	(60.7-69.1)	49.1	(44.8-53.3)	43.6	(39.6-47.6)	***	49.5	(46.1-52.9)	57.2	(53.7-60.7)	***	47.5	(41.7-53.4)	55.7	(52.5-58.8)	51.5	(46.9-56.1)	*	55.7	(52.8-58.6)	54.3	(45.6-62.9)	49.5	(44.5-54.5)	49.7	(39.3-60.1)	*	53.3	(50.8-55.7)
High supervision/monitoring	-	-	77.5	(74.0-81.0)	42.9	(38.7-47.1)	24.4	(21.0-27.8)	***	48.0	(44.6-51.4)	52.0	(48.5-55.5)	*	53.0	(47.1-58.8)	50.0	(46.8-53.2)	46.1	(41.5-50.6)		48.6	(45.6-51.6)	54.0	(45.3-62.5)	48.6	(43.6-53.6)	63.7	(54.0-73.2)	**	49.9	(47.5-52.4)
High nonparent adult support	66.8	(62.4-71.2)	67.4	(63.3-71.5)	49.3	(45.1-53.5)	44.1	(40.1-48.1)	***	56.0	(53.0-59.0)	59.7	(56.7-62.7)	*	51.8	(46.7-56.9)	60.0	(57.2-62.7)	57.0	(52.8-61.3)	*	56.8	(54.2-59.5)	58.6	(50.5-66.7)	57.8	(53.3-62.2)	67.1	(59.1-75.5)	*	57.8	(55.7-59.9)
No emotional maltreatment	97.7	(96.1-99.3)	93.0	(90.6-95.3)	92.2	(90.3-94.1)	85.9	(83.2-88.7)	***	93.6	(92.1-95.1)	91.2	(89.5-92.8)	***	93.2	(90.5-95.8)	92.2	(90.8-93.6)	92.3	(90.1-94.5)		94.1	(93.1-95.1)	90.6	(86.6-94.5)	90.4	(87.6-93.2)	87.6	(81.8-93.6)	***	92.4	(91.3-93.5)

Source: Finkelhor, D., Turner, H., Shattuck, A., Hamby, S., and Kracke, K. 2015. *Children's Exposure to Violence, Crime, and Abuse: An Update*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention.

% = Percentage

CI = Confidence interval

N = 3,382

SSNR = Safe, stable, nurturing relationships

Chi-squared tests for significance: * $p < .05$, ** $p < .01$, *** $p < .001$